

ON MATERNAL AND PATERNAL ANCESTORS AND THE ELEMENT “-OUS-” OF GREEK ΜΗΤΡΩΣ, ΠΑΤΡΩΣ

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The element $-\omega\varsigma$ < $*-\bar{o}\bar{y}s$ of the two Greek kinship terms $\mu\bar{\eta}\tau\rho\omega\varsigma$ ‘mother’s brother, maternal ancestor’ and $\pi\bar{\alpha}\tau\rho\omega\varsigma$ ‘father’s brother, paternal ancestor’ is traditionally interpreted as a suffix (e.g. Beekes 1973: 233 and Risch 1974: 160), which would then have a quite marginal status. More recently, Widmer (2008) has suggested that we would be dealing with hypostatic formations based on locative adverbial forms in $*-e\bar{u}\bar{s}$ from thematic stems, assuming the derivational chains $*pat(e)r-e\bar{u}\bar{s}/*m\bar{a}t(e)r-e\bar{u}\bar{s}$ ‘beim Vater/bei der Mutter’ ▶ $*patr-\bar{o}\bar{y}u\bar{s}/*m\bar{a}tr-\bar{o}\bar{y}u\bar{s}$ ‘beim Vater/bei der Mutter seiend/ befindlich’, ‘zum Vater/zur Mutter gehörig’ ▶ $*patr\bar{o}\bar{y}u\bar{s}/*m\bar{a}tr\bar{o}\bar{y}u\bar{s}$ ‘zum Vater/zur Mutter gehörig’, though the single steps of the derivation can hardly be corroborated. A quite different scenario was proposed by Szemerényi (1977: 55ff) who, dismissing the plethora of semantic and formal interpretations of the alleged suffix, suggested an analysis as older compounds whose final member would be etymologically connected with Latin *avus* ‘grandfather’. In the presentation Szemerényi’s idea will be updated in the perspective of Kloekhorst’s interpretation of Hitt. *huhha-*, HLuv. *huhha-*, Lyc. *χuge-* ‘grandfather’ as an original ablauting root noun, and the implications of such an analysis for our understanding of IE family structure will be discussed.

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